



Water Together

SCADA, IIOT and Digital Technologies for NRW detection and Management



An aerial photograph of Newcastle, Australia, taken at sunset. The city is built on a coastal plain and a headland, with the ocean in the foreground and background. The sky is a mix of orange, yellow, and blue. The city lights are beginning to glow. The text "About us" is in the top left, and the "hunterh2O Water Together" logo is in the bottom right.

About us

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Water Together



About us

- Australian and employee-owned
- Water-industry focused
- Internationally skilled and competitive.
- Strong operations heritage.
- We work alongside our clients to deliver:
 - Planning, modelling ,design, and project delivery services
 - Process engineering and operations consulting
 - Electrical ,SCADA ,Automation & Telemetry integration services
 - Strategic Management expertise.
 - Asset & Maintenance Management services

Hunterh₂O

Water Together

120 +
Water
Industry
Specialists

Servicing
Australia
and the
Pacific Region

Australia's
Largest
**Specialist
Water
Consulting
Firm**

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Water Together

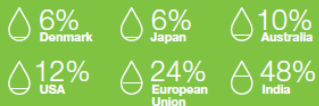
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NRW

“The cost”

If all countries reduce leakage to less than 6%, the energy savings equate to 130 TWh, the entire energy needs of Poland.

World Energy Outlook 2016, “Water Energy Nexus”



Global cost of non-revenue water is estimated at US\$ 141 billion per year.

World Bank Paper No 8, 2006



4% of global electricity consumptions was by the water industry in 2014.



60% of this was for extraction and distribution.

World Energy Outlook 2016, “Water Energy Nexus”

“Non-revenue is going to be a growing area that needs a lot of help moving forward. Water is an issue everywhere. So, just producing more water is not the best solution. A lot of utilities are actually losing water. So, saving that water that’s being lost is a better option than trying to build new infrastructure. This will help save money and also save resources.”

WILL SPITZENBERG

CHIEF WATER ENGINEER, AMERICAN SAMOA POWER AUTHORITY

www.Kini.org.au

Leakage Control

- Pressure management
- Active leakage control
- Pipeline and assets management
- Speed and quality of repairs

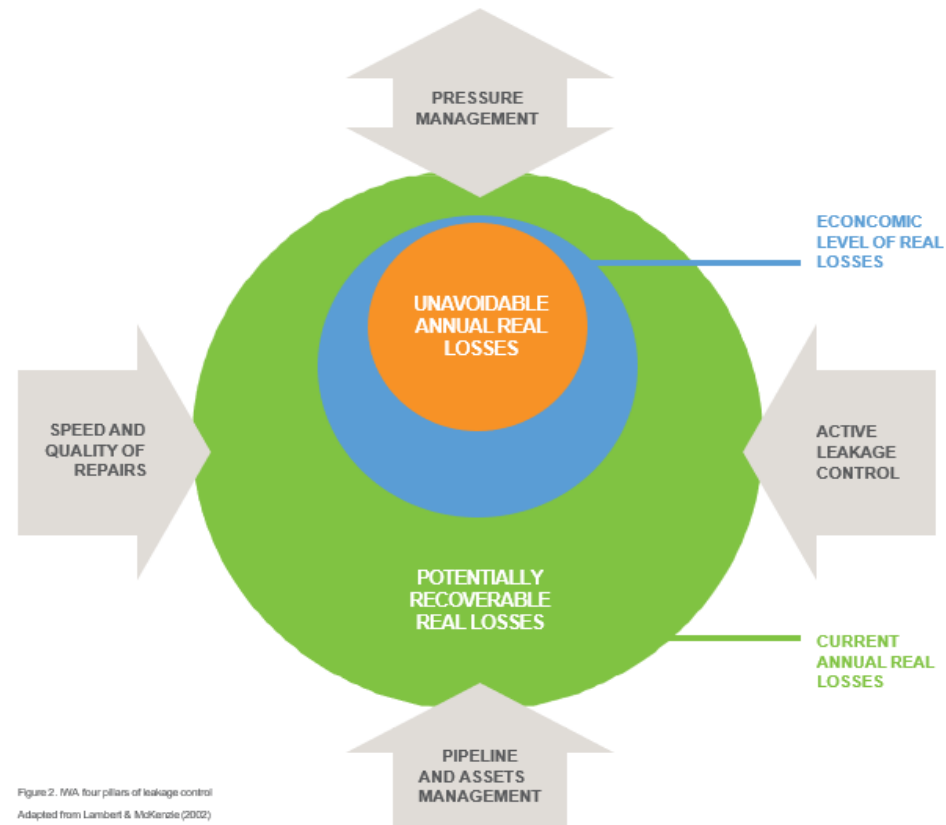


Figure 2: MWA four pillars of leakage control
Adapted from Lambert & McKersie (2002)

The Internet of Things

IoT



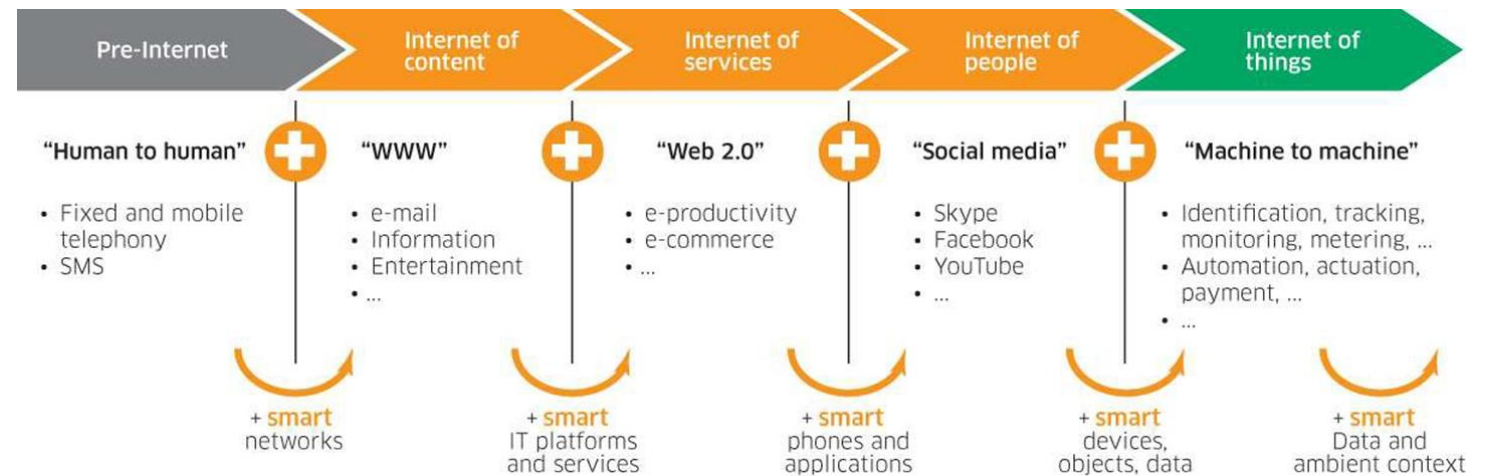
“If you think that the internet has changed your life, think again. The Internet of Things is about to change it all over again!”

Brendan O'Brien
CIO Aria Systems

What is IoT?

- Internet of Things (IoT): A network of physical objects that contain embedded technology to communicate and sense or interact with their internal states or the external environment via communication network.
- Industrial Internet of Things (IIoT) : A short-hand for the industrial applications of IoT
- The power of IoT is the cost effective configuration, control, monitoring and networking via the Internet of devices or “Things” that are traditionally *Not* associated with the internet.
Eg: pumps, meters, lights, car engines, measuring instruments etc.
- IoT enables the capabilities of data from the endpoints that are connected to the internet

IoT Evolution



IoT Architecture

Integrated Application



Smart Grid

Green
Building

Smart Transport

Env.
Monitor

Information Processing



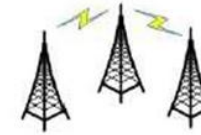
Data Center

Search
Engine

Smart
Decision

Info. Security
Data Mining

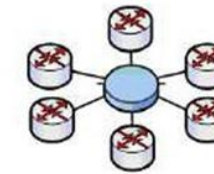
Network Construction



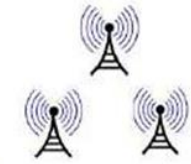
WWAN



WPAN



Internet



WMAN



WLAN

Sensing & Identification



GPS



Smart
Device



RFID

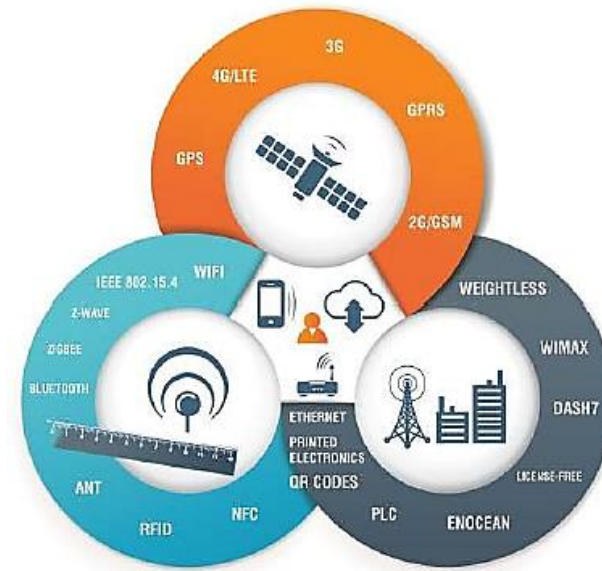


Sensor



Sensor

IoT Communications



Technology	Frequency	Data Rate	Range	Power Usage	Cost
2G/3G/4G	Cellular Bands	10 Mbps	Several Miles	High	High
Bluetooth/BLE	2.4Ghz	1, 2, 3 Mbps	~300 feet	Low	Low
802.15.4	subGhz, 2.4GHz	40, 250 kbps	> 100 square miles	Low	Low
LoRa	subGhz	< 50 kbps	1-3 miles	Low	Medium
LTE Cat 0/1	Cellular Bands	1-10 Mbps	Several Miles	Medium	High
NB-IoT	Cellular Bands	0.1-1 Mbps	Several Miles	Medium	High
SigFox	subGhz	< 1 kbps	Several Miles	Low	Medium
Weightless	subGhz	0.1-24 Mbps	Several Miles	Low	Low
Wi-Fi	subGhz, 2.4Ghz, 5Ghz	0.1-54 Mbps	< 300 feet	Medium	Low
WirelessHART	2.4Ghz	250 kbps	~300 feet	Medium	Medium
ZigBee	2.4Ghz	250 kbps	~300 feet	Low	Medium
Z-Wave	subGhz	40 kbps	~100 feet	Low	Medium

IoT Applications

-  **Consumer**
 - Smart home control (lighting, security, comfort)
 - Optimized energy use
 - Maintenance
-  **Retail**
 - Product tracking
 - Inventory control
 - Focused marketing
-  **Medical**
 - Wearable devices
 - Implanted devices
 - Telehealth services
-  **Military**
 - Resource allocation
 - Threat analysis
 - Troop monitoring



-  **Industrial**
 - SmartMeters
 - Wear-out sensing
 - Manufacturing control
 - Climate control
-  **Automotive**
 - Parking
 - Traffic flow
 - Anti-theft location
-  **Environmental**
 - Species tracking
 - Weather prediction
 - Resource management
-  **Agriculture**
 - Crop management
 - Soil analysis

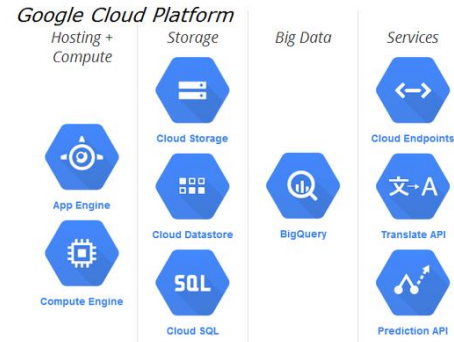
IoT Sensors and Actuators



IoT Cloud Services



Google Cloud



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Overview of Services

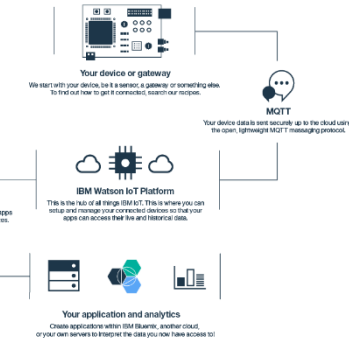
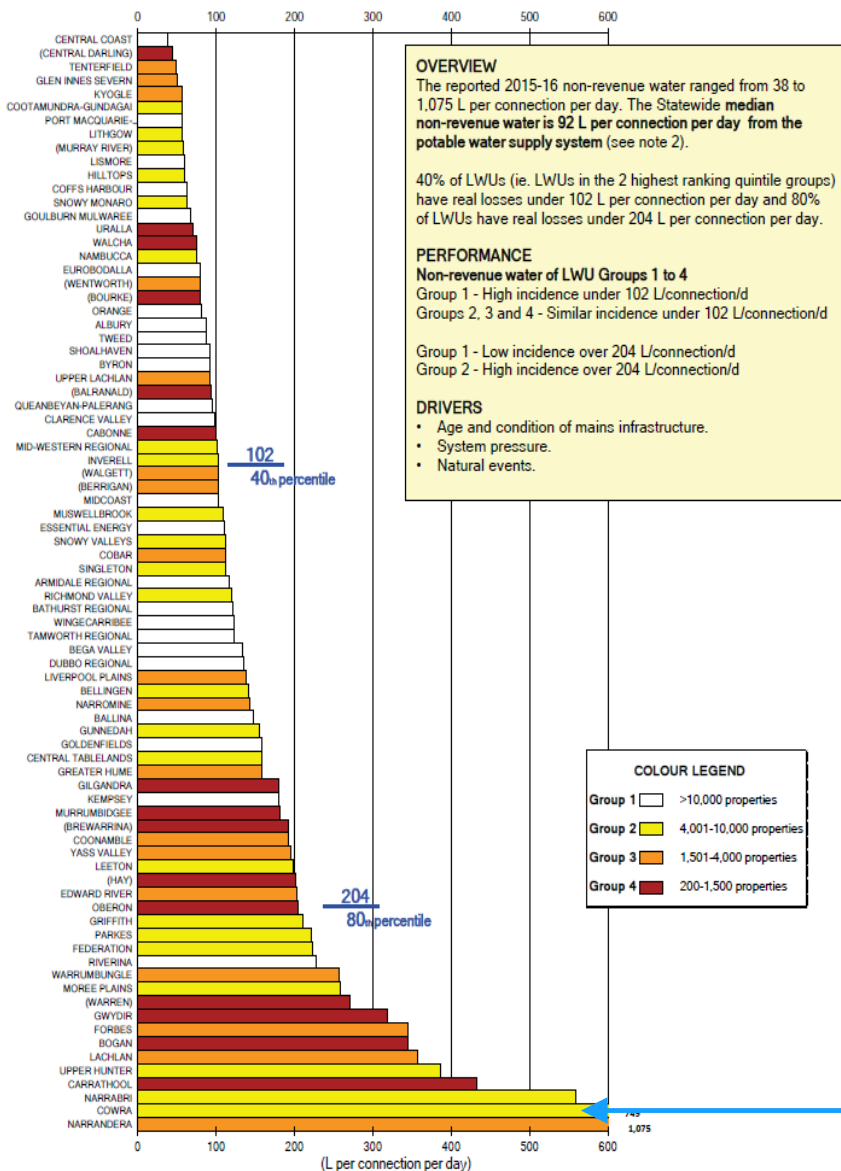


Figure 18: Non-Revenue Water 2015-16 - W10.1 per connection per day

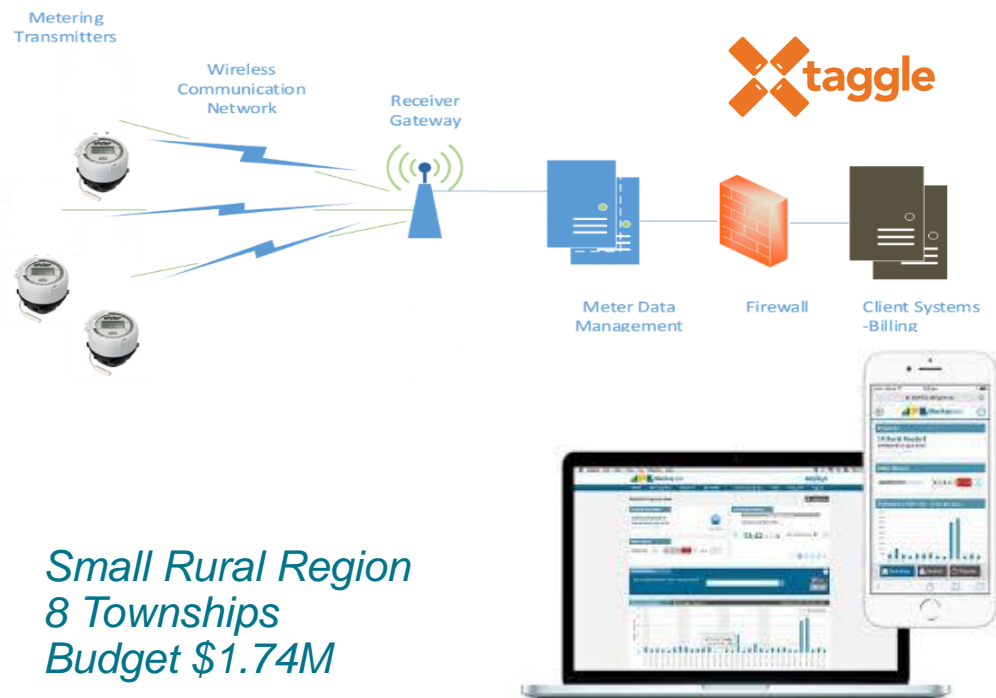


Narrabri Shire New South Wales

Population	13,231 (2018 est.)
Density	1.00407/km ² (2.60052/sq mi)
Area	13,031 km ² (5,031.3 sq mi)

IIoT Case Study Narrabri Council NSW

NRW : Approximately 550 liters per connection per day averaged over 365 days. Third worst in the state of NSW



- *Small Rural Region*
- *8 Townships*
- *Budget \$1.74M*
- *Successful tenderer Taggle Pty Ltd*
- *5,000 Meters*
- *Installed and operational in 5 months*
- *LoRaWAN Network*
- *MiWater MDM Analytics*
- *Integrated with Council Billing System*
- *Integrated with GIS and SCADA*
- *Reduction in NRW*
- *Payback in 12 months*
- *System being expanded to sewer monitoring ,weather data and irrigation*

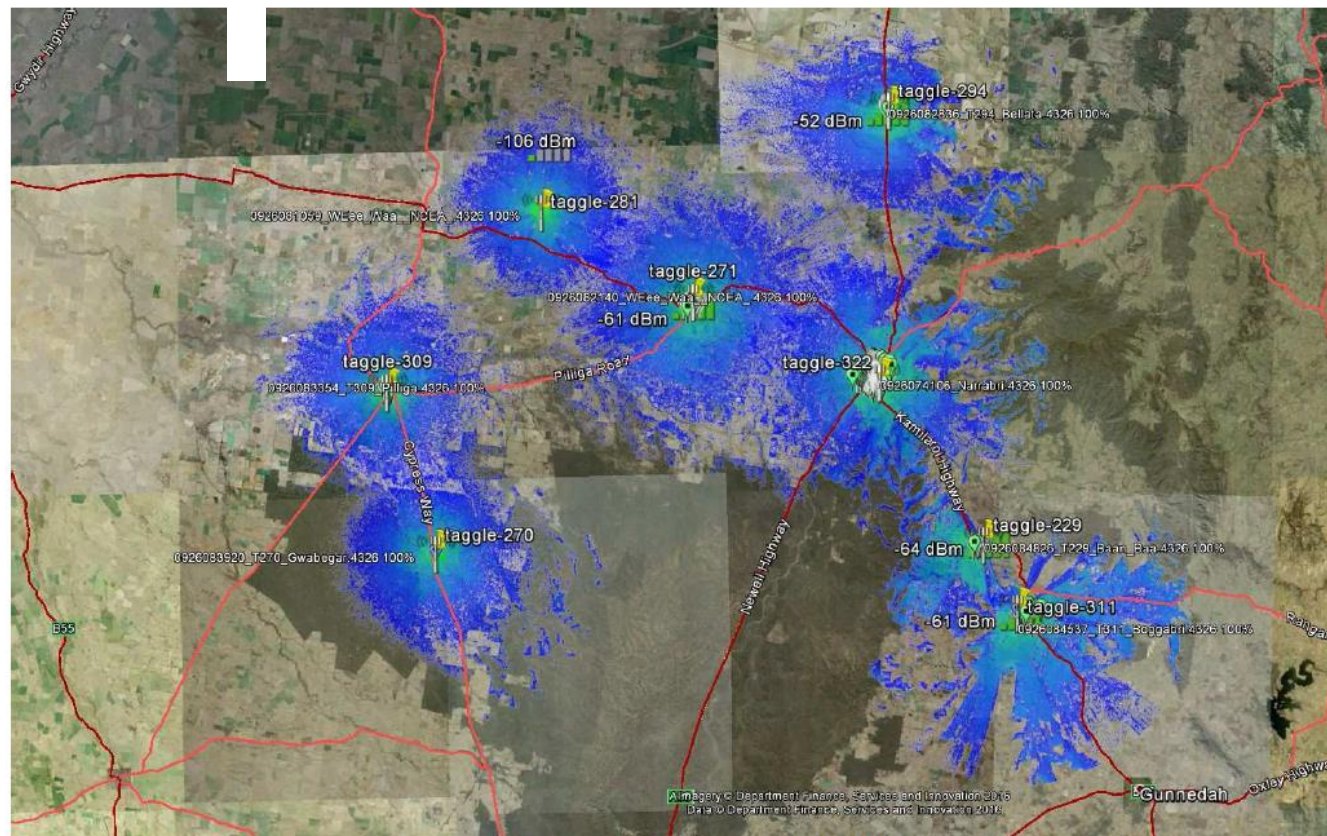
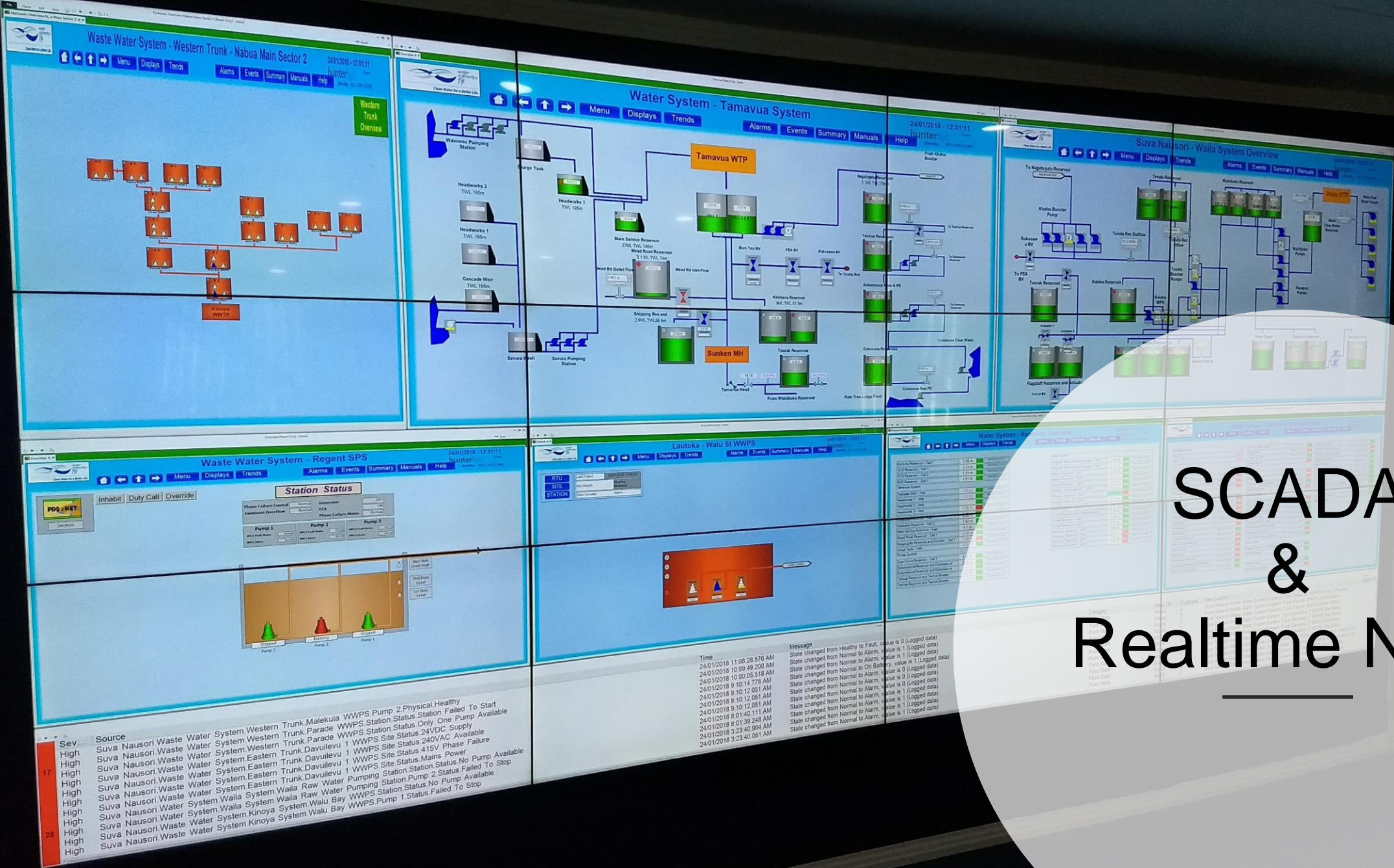


Figure 2 : Taggle receiver coverage in blue for Namoi Valley, courtesy of Narrabri Shire Council and NCEA at USQ.

IIoT Case Study Narrabri Council

Take-Away !

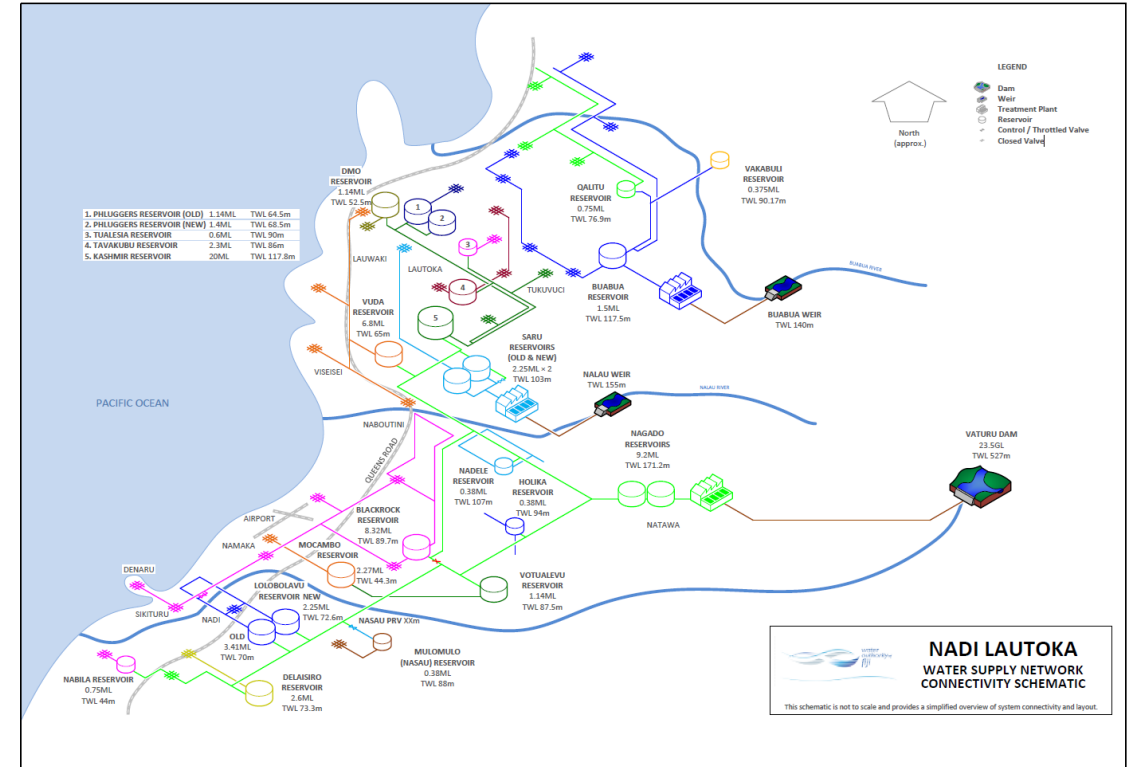
- Review your business strategy and start taking advantage of the latest developments in IIoT & Cloud technologies
- Identify partners, and determine whether you should join a partner's platforms or develop your own.
- Identify one or two relevant simple projects that can be piloted to create necessary momentum and learning in IIoT.
- IIoT in conjunction with cloud analytics is the new cost effective tool in NRW reduction.
- Data Analytics will transform organisations
- IIoT device Interoperability has a way to go
- Consider off the shelf integrated systems rather than DIY bespoke products.
- IIoT is just one part of the puzzle.



SCADA & Realtime NRW

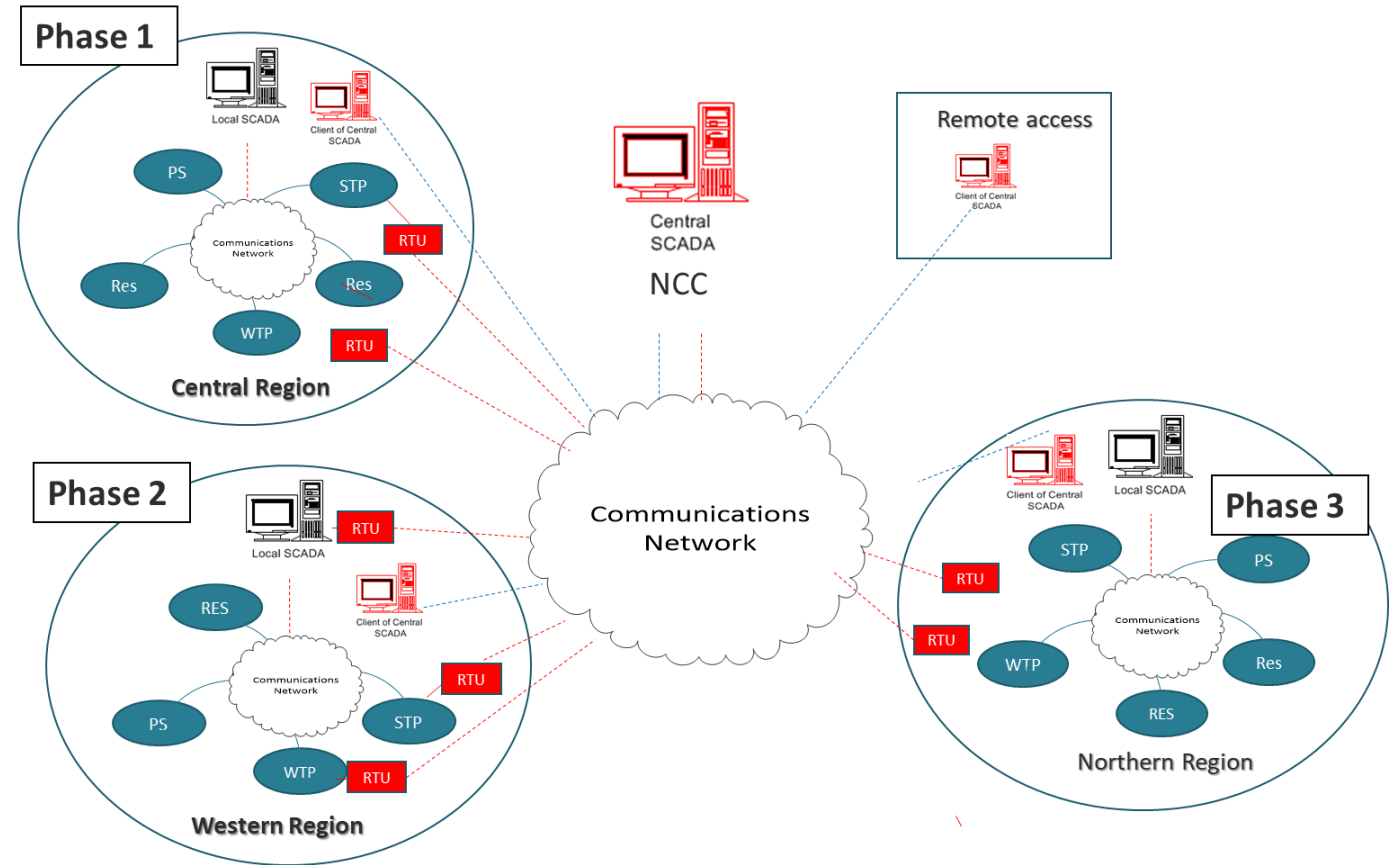
Sev...	Source
High	Suva Nausori Waste Water System Western Trunk Malekula WWPS Pump 2 Physical Healthy
High	Suva Nausori Waste Water System Western Trunk Parade WWPS Station Status Station One Pump Available
High	Suva Nausori Waste Water System Western Trunk Davuilevu 1 WWPS Site Status 240VAC Available
High	Suva Nausori Waste Water System Eastern Trunk Davuilevu 1 WWPS Site Status 415V Power
High	Suva Nausori Waste Water System Eastern Trunk Davuilevu 1 WWPS Site Status Mains Power
High	Suva Nausori Waste Water System Eastern Trunk Davuilevu 1 WWPS Station Status No Pump Available
High	Suva Nausori Waste Water System Eastern Trunk Davuilevu 1 Pumping Station Station 2 Status Failed To Stop
High	Suva Nausori Waste Water System Eastern Trunk Raw Water Pumping Station Status No Pump Available
High	Suva Nausori Waste Water System Waia System Waia Raw Water WWPS Station Status No Pump Available
High	Suva Nausori Waste Water System Kinoya System Walu Bay WWPS Pump 1 Status Failed To Stop
High	Suva Nausori Waste Water System Kinoya System Walu Bay WWPS Pump 1 Status Failed To Stop
High	Suva Nausori Waste Water System Kinoya System Walu Bay WWPS Pump 1 Status Failed To Stop
High	Suva Nausori Waste Water System Kinoya System Walu Bay WWPS Pump 1 Status Failed To Stop

Time	Message
24/01/2018 11:08:28.870 AM	State changed from Healthy to Fault, Value is 0 (Logged data)
24/01/2018 10:09:48.200 AM	State changed from Normal to Alarm, Value is 1 (Logged data)
24/01/2018 10:00:05.518 AM	State changed from Normal to Alarm, Value is 1 (Logged data)
24/01/2018 9:10:14.778 AM	State changed from Normal to Alarm, Value is 0 (Logged data)
24/01/2018 9:10:12.051 AM	State changed from Normal to Alarm, Value is 0 (Logged data)
24/01/2018 9:10:12.051 AM	State changed from Normal to Alarm, Value is 1 (Logged data)
24/01/2018 9:10:12.051 AM	State changed from Normal to Alarm, Value is 1 (Logged data)
24/01/2018 9:10:12.051 AM	State changed from Normal to Alarm, Value is 1 (Logged data)
24/01/2018 8:01:40.111 AM	State changed from Normal to Alarm, Value is 1 (Logged data)
24/01/2018 8:01:39.248 AM	State changed from Normal to Alarm, Value is 1 (Logged data)
24/01/2018 3:23:40.804 AM	State changed from Normal to Alarm, Value is 1 (Logged data)
24/01/2018 3:23:40.061 AM	State changed from Normal to Alarm, Value is 1 (Logged data)



SCADA Mimics & DMA's

SCADA System Architecture

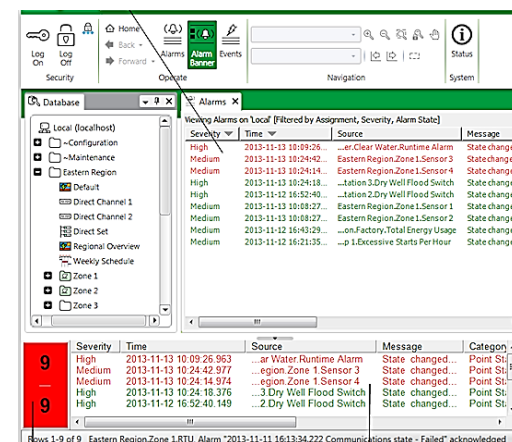


Low Power RTU's



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Take-Aways !

- SCADA and Telemetry Systems can provide real-time NRW monitoring management tools.
- Low cost Battery RTU's and IOT gateways provide a cost effective means to collect real-time NRW data
- SCADA systems do not replace AMRS
- SCADA Systems can interface to Hydraulic Models and assist with Model Calibration
- Real time pressure and flow measurement and alarming can improve repair response times
- SCADA trend and Logic tools can assist with uncovering of long term trends.



Questions ?

Thank You